FIRST SEMESTER  (CRIMINAL AND SECURITY LAW)

**COMPULSORY PAPERS**

i. Research Methods and Legal Writing  
ii. Comparative Public Law  
iii. Law and Justice in a Globalizing world

**OPTIONAL PAPERS**

i. Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration  
ii. Victimology

SECOND SEMESTER

i. Criminal Justice and Human Rights  
ii. Police Law and Administration  
iii. Corporate Crimes/White Collar Crimes  
iv. International Criminal Law  
v. Dissertation

The examination, evaluation and other norms of improvement of grades will be governed as per the norms of the credit system of the University Departments.
SUBJECT: RESEARCH METHODS AND LEGAL WRITING
SUBJECT CODE: LL.M. 1101

The main objective of this course is to acquaint the student of law with the scientific method of social science research. This course is expected to provide the knowledge of the technique of selection, collection and interpretation of primary and secondary data in socio legal research. Emphasis would be laid on practical training in conducting research in this course. They should be able to design and execute small scale research problems. The practical skill in conducting research will be evaluated on their performance in field research and workshops/seminars.

MODULE I: Introduction
i. The science of research and scientific methodology.
ii. Interrelation between speculation, fact and theory building-some fallacies of scientific methodology with reference to socio legal research.
iii. Inter-disciplinary research and legal research models.
iv. Arm chair research vis-a-vis empirical research.
v. Legal research-common law and civil law legal systems

MODULE II: Research Design
i. Workable Hypothesis-formulation and evaluation.
ii. Major steps in research design

MODULE III: Research Techniques
i. Sampling
ii. Survey and Case Study method
iii. Scaling and Content Analysis

MODULE IV: Research Tools and Data Processing
i. Observation
ii. Interview and schedule
iii. Questionnaire
iv. Socio-metrics and jurimetrics
v. Data processing (deductions and Inductions) analysis and interpretation of data

MODULE V: Legal writing
i. Report/article writing in legal research
ii. Use of definitions, maxims, concepts, principles, doctrines in legal research
iii. Citation methodology
iv. Book review and case comments

BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCES
1. Robert Watt- Concise book on Legal Research
2. Ram Ahuja-Research Method
3. Good and Hatt- Research Methodology
4. Pauline Young- Research Methodology
5. Earl Babbie- Research Methodology
6. Anwarul Yaqin-Legal Research Methodology
7. Wilkinson Bhandarkar-Research Methodology
8. Selltis Johoda- Research Methodology
9. Stott D.-Legal Research
10. Robert Watt and Francis Johns- Concise Legal Research
This paper focuses on analytical and theoretical scrutiny of Public Administrative Law, Constitutional Law and Criminal Law and its component in comparative manner to enable the students and develop amongst them the proper understanding of the subject.

**MODULE I: Introduction**
- Meaning and definition of Public Law
- Concept of Public Law
- Globalisation of Comparative Public Law

**MODULE II: Tools of Comparative Public Law**
- Constitutional Law - Common Law, Civil Law
- Legislative Mechanism - Common Law, Civil Law
- Typology of Federalism - USA, India

**MODULE III: Public Interest Litigation - US, India**
- Locus standi
- Judicial Activism
- Judicial Accountability

**MODULE IV: Comparative Criminal Law - Common law, Civil law**
- Domestic Violations - International, National
- Provisions relating to Rape
- Plea Bargaining - US A, India
- White Collar Crimes
- Juvenile Justice

**MODULE V: Ombudsman**
- Ombudsman in Scandinavian countries
- International Scenario - Common law and Civil law
- Indian Scenario
- Lokpal (Ombudsman)
- Lokayukta

**BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCES**
1. H. W. Wade - Administrative Law,
5. Wade and Philips - Constitutional Law
12. Ivor Jennings - Law and the Constitution.
15. P. P. Craig - Administrative Law.
16. Alex Carol - Constitution and Administrative Law.
SUBJECT: LAW AND JUSTICE IN A GLOBALIZING WORLD
SUBJECT CODE - LL.M. 1103

The main objective of the course is to enable students to understand and seek solutions to pressing problems in the domain of global justice. By the end of the term, students are expected to have become familiar with the multiple dimensions of the theoretical literature and be able to critically evaluate the liberal, republican, and discursive democratic attempts to make sense of, and to ameliorate, prevailing instances of injustice in the world. This will be imparted through theoretical and philosophical debates advanced by various scholars and the institutional mechanism that need to be accelerated to achieve the objectives of global justice.

MODULE I: Introduction
i. Meaning and significance of Globalization
ii. Concept of Global Justice
iii. Global Justice and Right to Development

MODULE II: Theoretical Prepositions of Global Justice
i. Realism
ii. Particularism
iii. Nationalism
iv. Cosmopolitanism

MODULE III: Historical and Central Challenges to Global Justice
i. Global Poverty- Role of International Mechanism
ii. Armed Conflict
iii. Nationalist practices
iv. Crimes against Humanity
v. Environment and Health
vi. Oppressive Policies- Threat of Terrorism, Global Politics

MODULE IV: Role and Reformation of Global Institutions
i. States, sovereignty and Transnational Law
ii. Economic and Trade Institutions-MNC’s
iii. Structural reforms of United Nations-Security Council
iv. International Judicial Institutions

MODULE V: Models to Achieve Global Justice
i. Social Contract and Social Justice
ii. Sarvodaya Model of Justice
iii. Multi Culturalism and Cosmopolitanism
iv. Significance of Human Rights Education
v. Global Justice and Global Rule of Law

BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCES
10. Amartya Sen: Global Justice
SUBJECT: CRIMONOLOGY AND CRIMINAL ADMINISTRATION
SUBJECT CODE: LL.M.1106

MODULE I: The concept of Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration
  i. Notion of deviance and crime
  ii. Constituent Elements of Crime
  iii. Nature and Scope of Criminology
  iv. Methods of Criminological Studies

MODULE II: Schools of Criminology
  i. Classical
  ii. Biological
  iii. Cartographic
  iv. Sociological
  v. Socialist

MODULE III: A brief discussion on Modern Trends in Criminology
  i. Phenomenology
  ii. Postmodernism
  iii. Crime and Feminism

MODULE IV: Punishment: Concept and Theories
  i. Death Sentence
  ii. Treatment of Offenders: Prison, Probation and Parole

MODULE V: Individualistic Approaches to Crime-Bio-anthropological Theories
  i. Lombroso
  ii. Modern Crimino-Biological School
  iii. Frustration - Aggression Theories

BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCES
   Edwin and Crassey Donald - Principles of Criminology (1900) Taft and England: Criminology
7. K.S. Pillai: Theories of Criminology
SUBJECT: VICTIMOLOGY
SUBJECT CODE: LL.M. 1107

MODULE I: The Concept of Victimology
i. Constituent Elements of Crime and Victimology
ii. Nature and Scope of Victimology
iii. Methods of Victimology Studies

MODULE II: Justice for Victims
i. Ideology and the behavior of perpetrators and victims of violence Noach

MODULE III:

i. Malimath Committee and crime victims
ii. Justice J. S. Verma Committee Report
iii. Criminal Law Amendment Act

MODULE IV: Issues of Sexual Victimization
i. Women victims of sexual violence and the civil legal system
ii. Victims of sexual harassment in modern work places in India
iii. Blaming victims and bystanders in the context of rape

MODULE V: Sexual Assault Victims
i. The relationship between childhood victimization, drug abuse
ii. PTSD and adult delinquency in a prison population
iii. Resurrecting the forgotten voices of the Indian criminal justice system
iv. Criminal victimization and social networks in India