

Model Question Paper

COURSE: M.TECH.

BRANCH: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

SEMESTER: 1

SUBJECT: ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEM

Duration: 3:00 hrs

Max marks: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

1. Attempt any four parts of the following.

5x4 = 20

- A. Discuss how modern control system is different from conventional control system.
- B. Illustrate necessary and sufficient conditions for arbitrary pole placement.
- C. Write short notes on full order and reduced order state observer.
- D. Linearize the nonlinear equation $z = xy$ in the region $5 \leq x \leq 7, 10 \leq y \leq 12$. Find the error if linearized equation is used to calculate the value of z when $x = 5, y = 10$.
- E. Discuss the effects of addition of the observer on a closed – loop system.
- F. Explain the importance of Z-transform in discrete time control system.

2. Attempt any two parts of the following.

10x2=20

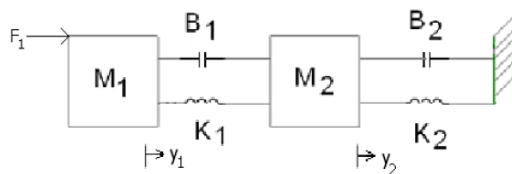
- A. Decide which method is better for stability criterion, amongst Liapunov's method and Popov's method.
- B. Explain robust control system with illustration of Robust stability and Robust Performance.
- C. Obtain state transition matrix $\hat{O}(t)$ of following system using Laplace Transform approach

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}_1 &= 0 & 1 & x_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 &= -2 & -3 & x_2 \end{aligned}$$

3. Attempt any two parts of the following.

10x2=20

- A. Obtain the state model of mechanical system shown in figure



- B. Consider the system below

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Express into the observable form.

- C. Discuss the importance of ordinary differential equation on Modern control system theory.

4. Attempt any two parts of the following.

10x2=20

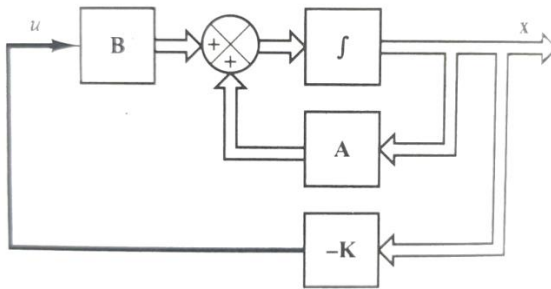
A. Consider the system and Transform system into controllable canonical form

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} X - 0 U \text{ and output } y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} X$$

B. Obtain State Space equation in Phase variable form for following differential equation

$$2 \frac{d^3 y}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{dy}{dt} + 8y = 10u(t)$$

C. Consider the regulator system shown below



The plant is given by $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$

Where $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -5 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$, The system uses the state feedback control $u = -Kx$.

Let us choose the desired closed-loop poles at $s = -2 + j4$, $s = -2 - j4$, $s = -10$
Determine the state feedback gain matrix K .

5. Attempt any two parts of the following.

10x2=20

A. Illustrate the first order condition (Maximum Principle) in optimum control theory to solve the problems.

B. Consider the system

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x} &= Ax + Bu \\ Y &= Cx \end{aligned}$$

Where $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 20.6 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Observed state feedback is such that $u = -K\hat{X}$. Design a full order state observer. Assume that the desired eigen values of observer matrix are $\mu_1 = -10$, $\mu_2 = -10$.

C. Discuss the jury criterion used for determining stability of discrete system.